

Begin July 30, 1961

30.24-1263

A118

FIRST LEAD REFUGEES A32

BY LOYAL GOULD

BERLIN, JULY 30 (AP)-REFUGEES FROM COMMUNIST EAST GERMANY POURED INTO WEST BERLIN TODAY, 2,000 REGISTERING IN A 24-HOUR PERIOD ENDING AT 8 O'CLOCK TONIGHT.

THE NUMBER, 200 GREATER THAN YESTERDAY, WAS A RECORD FOR ANY ONE DAY SINCE JUNE 1953; WHEN ANTI-REDS REVOLTED IN EAST GERMANY.

ALLOWING FOR SEVERAL HUNDRED REFUGEES WHO COME HERE DAILY AND FLY TO WEST GERMANY WITHOUT REGISTERING, TODAY'S TOTAL PROBABLY WENT OVER THE 2,200 MARK. A WESTERN SOURCE SAID.

IT SEEMS LIKELY THE OFFICIAL COUNT FOR JULY WILL PASS 30,000, THE HIGHEST SINCE OCTOBER, 1955, WHEN 32,874 REFUGEES FLED.

THE FLOW SHOWS NO SIGNS OF LETTING UP DESPITE REPORTS OF INCREASED CHECKS BY COMMUNIST POLICE ON TRAINS AND HIGHWAYS POINTED TOWARD BERLIN.

ONE REFUGEE WHO CAME BY TRAIN WAS CHECKED SIX TIMES, THE WESTERN SOURCE SAID.

ONE REPORT SAID 10 YOUTHS TRYING TO ESCAPE OFFERED RESISTANCE WHEN HALTED BY POLICE AT BERNAU. WHEN LAST SEEN, THE BOYS HAD BEEN SURROUNDED AND WERE BEING LED OFF.

RED POLICE WERE REPORTED TO HAVE SET UP TENTS AT ALL ACCESS POINTS TO EAST GERMANY'S AUTOBAHNS IN ORDER TO KEEP A 24-HOUR CHECK AGAINST ATTEMPTS TO REACH THE BERLIN ESCAPE HATCH. KS215PED

A84 (220)

WASHINGTON, JULY 30 (AP)-WEST GERMAN DEFENSE MINISTER FRANZ JOSEF STRAUSS SAID TONIGHT HIS COUNTRYMEN "WILL DO WHAT WE ARE ASKED TO DO" UNDER AGREEMENTS OF THE NORTH ATLANTIC ALLIANCE.

"WE SHALL DO OUR FULL SHARE," HE SAID.

"WE SHALL BLUNTLY REFUSE TO ACCEPT THE SOVIET TERMS" ON BERLIN, STRAUSS ASSERTED IN RESPONSE TO QUESTIONS ON THE NATIONAL BROADCASTING COMPANY'S TV PROGRAM, "MEET THE PRESS."

"NO UNILATERAL MILITARY ACTION FROM THE SIDE OF THE EAST DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC OF GERMANY CAN BE CONSIDERED," HE SAID.

ASKED WHETHER WEST GERMANY WANTS ATOMIC WEAPONS, HE SAID THE HEADS OF GOVERNMENT OF THE NATO COUNTRIES DECIDED "TO PROVIDE THE NUCLEAR CAPABILITY TO ALL ALLIES," THAT IS, HE EXPLAINED, "THE MEANS OF DELIVERY." BUT, HE SAID, THE NUCLEAR WARHEADS ARE UNDER U.S. MAINTENANCE.

"WE THINK OUR DEFENSE NEEDS ARE COVERED BY THE NATO SITUATION," HE STATED.

HE WAS ASKED DIRECTLY BY LAWRENCE E. SPIVAK, PRODUCER OF THE PROGRAM AND A MEMBER OF THE PANEL OF QUESTIONERS, IF HE STILL BELIEVED, AS HE ONCE STATED, THAT A "LIMITED WAR IN EUROPE WAS NOT POSSIBLE." STRAUSS REPLIED:

"WE THINK AS WE HAVE DONE IN FORMER YEARS, THAT WE SHOULD DO EVERYTHING TO ELIMINATE WAR . . . WE SHOULD ELIMINATE IT AS A MEANS OF POLICY."

"AND, THEREFORE, WE HAVE DECIDED TO MAKE A FAIR CONTRIBUTION TO NATO, TO THE SHIELD FORCES OF NATO, TO INCREASE THE DETERRENT EFFECT BECAUSE THE DETERRENT EFFECT IS NOT ONLY BASED UPON THE NUCLEAR WEAPONS. THE DETERRENT EFFECT IS BASED UPON A GAPLESS DEFENSE SYSTEM."

WILHELM GREWE, WEST GERMAN AMBASSADOR TO WASHINGTON, ALSO APPEARED ON THE PROGRAM. HE EXPRESSED THE OPINION THAT SOVIET PREMIER NIKITA S. KHRUSHCHEV "WILL NOT ALLOW GERMAN REUNIFICATION ON THE BASIS OF FREE ELECTIONS WHETHER WE INCLUDE GREAT BRITAIN, WHETHER WE ADHERE TO THE COMMON MARKET OR NOT. THERE IS NOT MUCH DIFFERENCE."

GREWE SAID HE STILL BELIEVES "REUNIFICATION IS A REALISTIC CONCEPT, AND WE WILL ADHERE TO THIS CONCEPT, AND WE THINK AT LEAST IT IS AS REALISTIC AS MR. KHRUSHCHEV'S CLAIMS TO BERLIN AND OTHER PARTS OF EUROPE."

STRAUSS SAID HE DOES NOT WANT TO APPEAR LIKE A PROPHET "BUT MY IMPRESSION IS THAT THE RUSSIANS DO NOT WANT WAR AND ARE AFRAID OF A MILITARY SHOWDOWN--AT LEAST IN THE SAME WAY WE ARE AFRAID--BECAUSE IF A MILITARY SHOWDOWN WOULD COME UP, EVERYTHING WOULD BE AT STAKE, NOT ONLY FOR US, ALSO FOR THE RUSSIANS..."

HE EMPHASIZED THAT WHAT HE WANTS IS A "GAPLESS DEFENSE SYSTEM INCLUDING STRONG CONVENTIONAL ELEMENTS, INCLUDING TACTICAL NUCLEAR CAPACITY AND INCLUDING A STRATEGIC NUCLEAR CAPABILITY REPRESENTED BY THE STRATEGIC AIR COMMAND (OF THE UNITED STATES), THE BRITISH BOMBER COMMAND, INTERCONTINENTAL BALLISTIC MISSILES AND SO ON. AND WE SHOULD DO EVERYTHING TO ELIMINATE WAR, AND WE SHOULD NOT THINK IN TERMS OF A LIMITED WAR WHICH COULD MEAN THAT WE INVITE AN AGGRESSOR TO MAKE LIMITED WAR."

ASKED BY RICHARD WILSON OF COWLES PUBLICATIONS, A GUEST PANELIST, WHAT GERMANY WAS DOING TO INCREASE ITS MILITARY EXPENDITURES, STRAUSS SAID:

"WE SHALL DO EVERYTHING THAT IS AGREED IN THE FOUR-POWER NEGOTIATIONS OR IN THE FRAMEWORK OF THE NATO COUNCIL....WE SHALL DO WHAT WE ARE ASKED TO DO AND WHAT IS AGREED IN THE FORTHCOMING NEGOTIATIONS."

AMBASSADOR GREWE, ASKED IF HE BELIEVED KHRUSHCHEV WILL SIGN A SEPARATE PEACE TREATY WITH EAST GERMANY, SAID "I THINK IT IS A MATTER OF CAUTIOUSNESS TO TAKE HIS STATEMENTS AT FACE VALUE."

NBC NEWSMAN SANDER VANOCUR ASKED GREWE WHETHER HE STILL BELIEVED A MEMORANDUM GREW PREPARED IN 1959 STILL PERTAINS NOW. IN THE MEMORANDUM THE WESTERN ALLIES PROPOSED "CERTAIN ARRANGEMENTS FOR A POSSIBLE REUNIFICATION OF GERMANY--CONFEDERATION OF A KIND--TO BE FOLLOWED BY MUTUAL EXCHANGES BETWEEN EAST AND WEST GERMANS AND POSSIBLY, AT THE END, FREE ELECTIONS."

GREWE SAID HE CONSIDERED THE INTERVIEWER WAS REFERRING TO THE WESTERN PEACE PLAN "DRAFTED BY THE THREE WESTERN DELEGATIONS AND THE FEDERAL GERMAN DELEGATION IN PREPARATION FOR THE GENEVA CONFERENCE." HE SAID HE BELIEVED THE PLAN HAS BEEN "VERY CLEARLY STATED" TO THE SOVIET UNION BY THE ALLIED POWERS THAT THIS "IS A SOLID BASIS WHICH ALWAYS CAN SERVE AS A BASIS FOR FURTHER DISCUSSIONS."

STRAUSS, IN CONNECTION WITH THE POSSIBILITIES OF WAR, SAID "IF YOU THINK OF THE SPEECH OF MR. KHRUSHCHEV IN FEBRUARY, 1956, HIS FAMOUS SPEECH AGAINST STALIN, HE ATTACKED STALIN VERY STRONGLY BECAUSE STALIN'S POLICY IN 1939, 1940 AND 1941 LED UP TO WAR, AND TO THE DESTRUCTION OF A BIG AREA OF THE SOVIET UNION. THAT WAS THE MAIN ATTACK OF KHRUSHCHEV AGAINST STALIN."

"I THINK THAT THE RUSSIANS DO NOT WANT A GENERAL WAR OR A MAJOR WAR, A WAR WHICH INCLUDES THE RISK OF SHORT-RUN ESCALATION UP TO AN ALL-OUT WAR. AND, THEREFORE, IF WE SHOW THE DETERMINATION THE AMERICAN PRESIDENT HAS MADE EVIDENT IN HIS SPEECH, WE SHALL ACHIEVE NEGOTIATIONS UPON REASONABLE TERMS."

TD840PED

A76WX

(350) FULBRIGHT
WASHINGTON, JULY 30 (AP)-CHAIRMAN J. WILLIAM FULBRIGHT OF THE SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE SAID TODAY AMERICA SHOULD SEIZE THE INITIATIVE IN THE BERLIN CRISIS AND DECLARE ITS WILLINGNESS TO DISCUSS ANY AND ALL ALTERNATIVES TO A MILITARY SHOWDOWN.

THE ALTERNATIVES COULD INCLUDE DISENGAGEMENT--THE PULLING BACK OF ARMIES OF BOTH SIDES--THE ISSUE OF PROVIDING NUCLEAR ARMS TO WEST GERMAN AND EASTERN EUROPEAN PROBLEMS, HE SAID.

THE ARKANSAS DEMOCRAT, WHO SPOKE OUT ON A TELEVISION INTERVIEW (ABC--ISSUES AND ANSWERS), SAID HE WAS NOT ADVOCATING ANY OF THESE AS A SOLUTION.

"BUT WE OUGHT TO DISCUSS THEM" HE STATED. "IT MIGHT CLARIFY THE AIR AND DEVELOP SOME ALTERNATIVES. . . WE SHOULD HAVE CONFERENCES AT THE MINISTERIAL LEVEL TO AVOID A SHOWDOWN LEADING TO NUCLEAR WAR. . . I BELIEVE IN NEGOTIATIONS AND DISCUSSION AS OPPOSED TO ULTIMATUMS AND SHOWDOWNS."

THE ISSUE OF BERLIN AND ITS FUTURE ALSO WAS DISCUSSED BY REP. CHEE HOLIFIELD, D-CALIF., CHAIRMAN OF THE JOINT COMMITTEE ON ATOMIC ENERGY, IN AN INTERVIEW ON THE INDEPENDENTLY-PRODUCED "YOUTH WANTS TO KNOW" TV PROGRAM.

ASKED WHETHER HE THOUGHT PRESIDENT KENNEDY WAS EMBARKING ON A POLICY OF BRINKSMANSHIP IN BERLIN, HOLIFIELD SAID:

"NO, I DO NOT THINK SO. . . HE HAS MAINTAINED THE POSITION WHICH THE PREVIOUS ADMINISTRATION AND WHICH ALL OF OUR ALLIES TAKE AND THAT IS THAT BERLIN MUST REMAIN IN THE FREE WORLD."

"IF WAR COMES OVER BERLIN," HOLIFIELD WAS ASKED, "WOULD THE WAR BE CONFINED TO CONVENTIONAL WEAPONS?"

"I WOULD HAVE TO SPECULATE ON THIS," HE REPLIED. "I WOULD SAY THAT IT WOULD BE VERY DIFFICULT IN ANY FUTURE WAR TO WITHHOLD USING THE MOST EFFECTIVE WEAPONS WHICH EACH SIDE HAS."

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ON THE QUESTION OF NEGOTIATING WITH THE SOVIETS ON BERLIN, HOLIFIELD SAID "I THINK THAT WE CAN NEGOTIATE THE FACTS, BUT WE CANNOT NEGOTIATE SURRENDER OF THE PRINCIPLE."

FULBRIGHT SAID THE USUAL PATTERN IN AMERICAN RELATIONS WITH RUSSIA WAS FOR PREMIER NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV TO MAKE A PROPOSAL AND FOR THIS COUNTRY TO IMMEDIATELY SAY, "NO, WE CAN'T ACCEPT THAT."

HE SAID THERE WERE VERY FEW CASES IN WHICH THE UNITED STATES CAME BACK SUGGESTING WHAT COULD BE CONSIDERED IN CONNECTION WITH THE SOVIET PROPOSAL.

THE SENATOR DOUBTED THERE WOULD BE WAR OVER BERLIN. BUT HE ENDORSED PRESIDENT KENNEDY'S PLANS FOR STRENGTHENING CONVENTIONAL ARMS IN FACING UP TO THE CRISIS.

ASKED IF HE THOUGHT AMERICA'S ATLANTIC PACT ALLIES WERE DOING ENOUGH TO BOLSTER WESTERN ARMS, FULBRIGHT SAID, "NO I DO NOT. . . THE GERMANS AMONG ALL OF THEM HAVE NOT DONE AS MUCH AS THEY ARE ABLE. . . THEY COULD PICK UP MORE OF THE TAB."

BRITAIN, HE ACKNOWLEDGED, IS IN SERIOUS FINANCIAL DIFFICULTIES, AND FRANCE IS DEEPLY INVOLVED IN AFRICA, WHICH WOULD COMPLICATE THEIR INCREASING PREPAREDNESS.

FULBRIGHT SAID HE DID NOT KNOW WHY EAST GERMANY HAS FAILED TO CUT OFF THE CONTINUING FLOW OF REFUGEES THROUGH BERLIN TO THE WEST. HE SAID HE UNDERSTOOD SOME OF THOSE FLEEING INCLUDED TOP TECHNICIANS.

"I HAVE BEEN TOLD ONE OF THEIR AIRCRAFT FACTORIES HAS BEEN FORCED TO SHUT DOWN," HE SAID.

FULBRIGHT SAID HE SAW LITTLE POSSIBILITY OF AMERICA RECOGNIZING RED CHINA OR COMMUNIST MONGOLIA OR ADMITTING THEM TO THE UNITED NATIONS DESPITE REPORTS TO THE CONTRARY. ON CHINA, HE SAID:

"OUR PRESIDENT HAS NO FREEDOM OF ACTION IN THIS FIELD. I THINK WE ARE PRISONERS OF OUR PAST MISTAKES." THE RECENT SENATE RESOLUTION OPPOSING ANY CHANGE IN U. S.-CHINA POLICY HE CALLED "A REPUBLICAN RITUAL--A HANGOVER FROM THE (SEN. JOSEPH) MCCARTHY ERA WHEN REPUBLICANS WERE TRYING TO PROVE THE DEMOCRATS WERE SOFT ON COMMUNISM."

EG641PED NM

A69

(160)

ELSLINORE, DENMARK, JULY 30 (AP)-SOCIALIST LEADERS FROM A DOZEN COUNTRIES TODAY EXPRESSED SOLIDARITY WITH THE WEST BERLIN POPULATION AND URGED THE GOVERNMENTS INVOLVED IN THE BERLIN DISPUTE TO SETTLE THEIR DIFFERENCES BY NEGOTIATION.

AT A TWO-DAY CONFERENCE THE GROUP ADOPTED THE FOLLOWING DECLARATION: "AT THIS MOMENT OF GRAVE DANGER THIS MEETING OF SOCIALIST LEADERS AFFIRMS ITS COMPLETE SOLIDARITY WITH THE POPULATION OF WEST BERLIN WHOSE FREEDOM IS THREATENED, UNDERLINES THE SERIOUS RISKS INVOLVED IN ANY CHANGE OF THE STATUS QUO WHICH MIGHT LEAD TO ARMED CONFLICT, AND STRONGLY URGES THE GOVERNMENTS CONCERNED TO TRY TO RESOLVE THE ISSUE BY NEGOTIATION."

AMONG THOSE ATTENDING THE MEETING WERE BRUNO PETTERMAN OF AUSTRIA, PAUL-HENRI SPAAK OF BELGIUM, OLAVI LINDBLOM OF FINLAND, GUY MOLLET OF FRANCE, ERIC OLLENHAUER OF WEST GERMANY, HUGH GAITSKELL OF BRITAIN, MOSHE SHARETT OF ISRAEL, EKI SONE OF JAPAN, G. C. SUURHOFF OF THE NETHERLANDS, NILS LANGHELLE OF NORWAY, TAGE ERLANDER OF SWEDEN, VIGGO KAMPMANN OF DENMARK AND CHAIRMAN OF THE SOCIALIST INTERNATIONAL ALSING ANDERSEN.

JE541PED

A31

(220)

NEW YORK, JULY 30 (AP)-GEN. CURTIS LEMAY, U.S. AIR FORCE CHIEF OF STAFF, SAID TODAY MISSILES CAN NEVER APPROACH IN RELIABILITY A MANNED FLIGHT SYSTEM.

LEMAY, INTERVIEWED ON A TAPED TELEVISION PROGRAM (WABC--"ALL AMERICA WANTS TO KNOW"), SAID REGARDING MISSILES:

"I DOUBT IF THEY CAN EVER GET TO BE AS RELIABLE AS A MANNED SYSTEM BECAUSE WITH A CREW ON BOARD YOU CAN CORRECT MALFUNCTIONS THAT ARE LIABLE TO HAPPEN. . .

"IN A MISSILE YOU CAN'T. . . IN A MANNED SYSTEM YOU CAN FLY, NOTICE THE MALFUNCTIONS, RETURN AND CORRECT THEM, AND PERFORM THOUSANDS AND THOUSANDS OF SORTIES. WHEREAS WITH THE MISSILE, YOU CAN FIRE IT ONCE. AS TIME GOES ON, WE'LL BE ABLE TO GET MORE RELIABILITY IN MISSILES, BUT YOU CAN NEVER APPROACH THE MANNED SYSTEM."

LEMAY TERMED THE COST OF A MISSILE "PROHIBITIVE" COMPARED WITH THAT OF A MANNED SYSTEM.

LEMAY SAID HE BELIEVED, IN CASE OF ANOTHER BERLIN BLOCKADE, THE U.S. CAN OPERATE AN AIR LIFT DESPITE RUSSIAN ELECTRONIC COUNTER-MEASURES, ADDING: "HOWEVER, WE MUST HAVE THE WILL TO GO THROUGH AND ESTABLISH IT."

IN ANSWER TO ANOTHER QUESTION, LEMAY SAID:

"I THINK THAT ONE AIR FORCE IS ENOUGH, ALTHOUGH WE HAVE AN ORGANIZATION NOW THAT HAS AIR POWER IN EACH OF THE THREE SERVICES."

DURING FURTHER DISCUSSION ON MILITARY UNIFICATION, LEMAY SAID:

"YOU MIGHT START IT OFF BY GIVING THE CHAIRMAN OF THE JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF A LITTLE MORE POWER THAN HE HAS SO THAT HE COULD FORCE MORE UNANIMOUS DECISIONS OUT OF THE JCS. NOW, DIFFERENCES OF OPINION HAVE TO BE SETTLED BY THE SECRETARY OF DEFENSE."

ED208PED

A-17441

(220) HUMPHREY-NUCLEAR

(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, JULY 30 (AP)--SEN. HUBERT H. HUMPHREY, D-MINN., PROPOSED TODAY THAT THE UNITED NATIONS FIND OUT FROM RUSSIA WHAT PRECAUTIONS IT HAS TAKEN AGAINST THE ACCIDENTAL TRIGGERING OF NUCLEAR WAR.

HUMPHREY, THE ASSISTANT DEMOCRATIC LEADER, SAID IN A SPEECH PREPARED FOR SENATE DELIVERY TOMORROW THAT THE UNITED STATES HAS TAKEN ELABORATE SAFEGUARDS AGAINST THE ACCIDENTAL LAUNCHING OF ANY NUCLEAR ASSAULT.

IN CONTRAST, HE SAID, "MOSCOW HAS BEEN SILENT ABOUT ITS PROCEDURES TO PREVENT SOME RED OFFICER FROM LAUNCHING A NUCLEAR-TIPPED MISSILE BY MISTAKE OF MISUNDERSTANDING."

HUMPHREY SAID THE U.N. SECURITY COUNCIL SHOULD REQUEST SOVIET PREMIER NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV TO REPORT ON SOVIET SAFEGUARDS. HE SAID THE REPORT SHOULD INCLUDE DESCRIPTIONS OF DETAILED PROCEDURES IN ADDITION TO PHOTOS AND MOTION PICTURES OF THE SAFEGUARDS.

"THE BERLIN CRISIS COULD TRIGGER A SITUATION IN WHICH THE SOVIET UNION MIGHT ALTER A CONVENTIONAL-TYPE EXCHANGE OF BLOWS BY ORDERING USE OF FISSION OR FUSION WEAPONS," HUMPHREY SAID. "HOW DO WE KNOW THAT SOME OBSCURE GENERAL IN THE RED ARMY, STATIONED IN EAST GERMANY, MIGHT NOT TURN AN INFANTRY-TYPE EXCHANGE INTO A SALVO OF 5- OR 10- OR MORE MEGATON NUCLEAR BLASTS?"

"THE REST OF THE WORLD MAY BE LIVING IN A FOOL'S PARADISE BY ASSUMING--WITHOUT THE SLIGHTEST TANGIBLE EVIDENCE--THAT THE U.S.S.R. HAS BEEN AS PAINSTAKING AS THE U.S. IN DEVISING PRECAUTIONS AGAINST ACCIDENTAL WAR."

(END ADVANCE FOR 5:30 P.M. EST, SUNDAY, JULY 30--NOTE DATE--SENT JULY 28)

JK108AED

A9 (430)

SOVIET NAVAL BUDGET

BY STANLEY JOHNSON

MOSCOW, JULY 30 (AP)--THE SOVIET UNION STAGED ITS BIG NAVY SHOW TODAY WITH A BOAST THAT MISSILE-ARMED ATOMIC SUBMARINES NOW ARE THE BACKBONE OF ITS NAVY. BUT NONE APPEARED ON PARADE ALTHOUGH THE RUSSIANS SAY THEY HAVE MORE OF THEM THAN THE UNITED STATES.

WESTERN NAVAL ATTACHES WATCHED THE DEMONSTRATION OF SOVIET SEA POWER OFF LENINGRAD IN THE CELEBRATION OF SOVIET NAVY DAY. THE HIGHLIGHT WAS WHAT THE RUSSIANS SAID WAS A SWIFT, FULLY AUTOMATIC LAUNCH THAT COULD DESTROY WARSHIPS WITH THEIR ROCKETS.

THE WESTERN OBSERVERS SAID THEY FOUND THE LAUNCHES AND MISSILE CARRYING DESTROYERS THE MOST INTERESTING BUT ADDED THEY WERE NOT PARTICULARLY IMPRESSED.

IN ALL, ABOUT 60 WARSHIPS WERE ON DISPLAY, RANGING FROM A CRUISER ON DOWN TO SMALL CRAFT. A NUMBER OF CONVENTIONAL SUBMARINES RODE AT ANCHOR IN THE NEVA RIVER.

THE RIVER BANKS WERE LINED WITH TENS OF THOUSANDS OF 3. SPECTATORS ON A BRILLIANT SUMMER DAY.

DEPUTY DEFENSE MINISTER ANDREI GRECHKO TOOK THE SALUTE FROM THE FLAGSHIP, THE CRUISER KIROV. HE MADE THE BOAST OF SOVIET ATOMIC SUBMARINES IN A SPEECH OPENING THE SHOW.

THE ACTUAL NAVAL PARADE ITSELF LASTED ONLY 10 MINUTES. SMALL TORPEDO BOATS WENT THROUGH INTRICATE MANEUVERS. JET FIGHTERS AND FOUR JET AMPHIBIOUS PLANES, SEEN EARLIER THIS MONTH AT THE MOSCOW AIR SHOW, FLEW OVERHEAD.

A MOSCOW RADIO ANNOUNCER, ABOARD THE KIROV, GAVE A RUNNING COMMENTARY OF THE SCENE.

"THE WHOLE NAVAL MIGHT OF THE SOVIET UNION CAN BE SEEN HERE," HE SAID. "IT IS A TRULY INSPIRING AND PROUD SIGHT. THE LATEST ACHIEVEMENTS OF SOVIET SCIENCE ARE ON VIEW."

THE ANNOUNCER SAID THE DISPLAY INCLUDED "FLOATING FORTRESSES, OCEAN-GOING SUBMARINES AND SUBMARINES OF OTHER TYPES, ROCKET-CARRYING CRUISERS AND PATROL LAUNCHES."

ONE BROADCAST SAID THE ROCKET LAUNCHES WERE "A CRUSHING FORCE

30.24-1265

IN THE STRUGGLE WITH ANY NAVAL OPPONENT."

THE BROADCAST ASSERTED THE LAUNCHES WERE EQUIPPED WITH NEW MISSILES WHICH ALLOW THE AUTOMATIC VESSELS TO HIT THE ENEMY FROM A GREAT DISTANCE. IT GAVE THE IMPRESSION THE LAUNCHES WERE OPERATED WITHOUT A CREW BUT OBSERVERS NOTED THAT EACH LAUNCH CARRIED FROM SIX TO EIGHT CREWMEN.

IT GAVE THE IMPRESSION THE LAUNCHES WERE OPERATED WITHOUT A CREW.

"THE ROCKET LAUNCHES CAN PUT TO SEA IN ANY STORM AND ACT IN CONJUNCTION WITH LARGE ROCKET-CARRYING SHIPS AND MODERN AIRCRAFT," THE ANNOUNCER SAID.

AT ONE STAGE THE SHIPBOARD MICROPHONE WAS TAKEN OVER BY REAR ADM. NICOLAI LUNIN, SOVIET SUBMARINE EXPERT.

"TACTICAL MILITARY EQUIPMENT HAS BEEN PLACED AT THE DISPOSAL OF US SUBMARINEVS," HE SAID. "THE LAT

"TACTICAL MILITARY EQUIPMENT HAS BEEN PLACED AT THE DISPOSAL OF US SUBMARINERS," HE SAID. "THE LATEST SUBMARINES EQUIPPED WITH NEW, FUNDAMENTALLY NEW WEAPONS, ARE A POWERFUL MEANS OF WAGING WAR. SOVIET SUBMARINES CAN OPERATE SUCCESSFULLY AT ENORMOUS DISTANCES FROM THEIR HOMELAND AND SPEND A LONG TIME ON DISTANT CRUISES.

"IN BRIEF, WE HAVE ALL THE EQUIPMENT SO THAT, IF ANYONE DARES TO UNLEASH WAR AGAINST OUR PEACE-LOVING COUNTRY, THEY WILL BE DRIVEN BACK AND ROUTED, NO MATTER ON WHICH SEA OR OCEAN THEY MAY HIDE." RP/QR1235PED

A130

COMMON MARKET DESCRIPTIVE (180) 30.24

BY THE ASSOCIATED PRESS
THE SIX NATIONS THAT FORMED THE EUROPEAN COMMON MARKET IN 1958 VISUALIZED THEMSELVES AS BECOMING A TIGHTLY KNIT ECONOMIC, AND PERHAPS POLITICAL, COMMUNITY.

THEY HOPED TO END SOME OF "LITTLE EUROPE'S" ECONOMIC AND POLITICAL WOES BY LOWERING CENTURIES-OLD TRADE BARRIERS EACH HAD ERECTED AGAINST

THE OTHER.

THE SIX--FRANCE, ITALY, WEST GERMANY, BELGIUM, THE NETHERLANDS AND LUXEMBOURG--SET A TARGET DATE OF 1972 FOR BECOMING A TRADING ZONE AS FREE, FOR EXAMPLE, AS THE 50 UNITED STATES.

THESE STEPS WERE TAKEN:

1. BASIC CUSTOMS DUTIES OR TARIFFS--THE AMOUNT PAID THE GOVERNMENT BY ANYONE SHIPPING GOODS ACROSS THE BORDER--WERE TRIMMED.

2. RESTRICTIONS ON THE QUANTITY OF GOODS EACH OF THE SIX NATIONS COULD SHIP ACROSS THE BORDERS WERE RELAXED.

3. AN EXTERNAL TARIFF WALL AROUND THE COMMUNITY OF SIX NATIONS WAS ERECTED TO PROTECT ALL SIX AGAINST GOODS PRODUCED CHEAPER ELSEWHERE IN THE WORLD.

ALL THIS WAS A DRASTIC DEPARTURE FOR THE SIX ACCUSTOMED IN THE PAST TO SPIRITED ECONOMIC COMPETITION. SO, COMMON MARKET LEADERS PROVIDED FOR A 12-15 YEAR PERIOD OF TRANSITION.

AT THE END OF THAT TIME, THEY PREDICTED, GOODS WILL MOVE FROM ITALY TO BELGIUM WITH THE EASE THEY MOVE FROM VIRGINIA TO IOWA.

R1120PED

A2
BOLZANO, ITALY, JULY 30 (AP)-TERRORISTS STRUCK AGAIN TODAY 30.24
IN THE TROUBLED SOUTH TYROL, DYNAMITING A POWER LINE AT SELVA DEI
MULINI.

TWO BLASTS, THE FIRST IN MORE THAN TWO WEEKS IN THIS ALPINE
BORDER REGION, ECHOED THROUGH THE MOUNTAIN VALLEYS JUST A FEW
DAYS AFTER ITALIAN POLICE CLAIMED THEY HAD BROKEN THE MAIN TERRORIST
RINGS IN THE AREA. ONE STEEL PYLON WAS KNOCKED DOWN AND ANOTHER
DAMAGED BY THE BLASTS. GERMAN-SPEAKING RESIDENTS IN THE SOUTH
TYROL, CALLED ALTO ADIGE BY AUSTRIANS, ARE AGITATING FOR GREATER SELF-
GOVERNANCE FROM ROME.

RP1204PED

POLICE SAID TIME BOMBS WERE USED TO WRECK THE PYLON CARRYING POWER
FROM THE HYDROELECTRIC PLANT AT SELVA DEI MULINI (MUEHLWALD) AND TO
DAMAGE ANOTHER PYLON 100 FEET AWAY. THE SABOTAGE TOOK PLACE ABOUT A
MILE FROM THE HYDROELECTRIC STATION.

INDEED, THE POWER FIRM, USES SEVERAL LINES IN THE AREA AND
SERVICE WAS NOT DISRUPTED. POLICE BEGAN AN IMMEDIATE INVESTIGATION.

AGITATION AMONG GERMAN-SPEAKING RESIDENTS EXPLODED IN A SERIES OF
ABOUT 30 BOMBINGS WITHIN A FEW HOURS ON JUNE 13. THE SELVA DEI MULINI
POWER LINE WAS ONE OF THE TARGETS THEN, BUT GUARDS FOUND THE BOMB
BEFORE IT WENT OFF.

SINCE THE JUNE BOMBINGS, THE AREA HAS BEEN UNDER A SEMI-
CURFEW, WITH VITAL INSTALLATIONS SUCH AS POWER PLANTS OFF LIMITS TO
UNAUTHORIZED PERSONS AFTER DARK AND THOUSANDS OF POLICE AND SOLDIERS
ON GUARD.

BOMBINGS CONTINUED UNTIL MID-JULY, HOWEVER, WHEN POLICE CRACKED DOWN
WITH THE ARREST OF MORE THAN 100 GERMAN-SPEAKING RESIDENTS AND THE
SEIZURE OF TONS OF EXPLOSIVES IN CACHES.

A FEW DAYS AGO ITALIAN POLICE ARRESTED A GERMAN AND CHARGED HE WAS
THE LEADER OF A TERRORIST RING ACTING ON ORDERS FROM AN OFFICIAL OF
A TYROLEAN NATIONALIST ORGANIZATION IN AUSTRIA.

AUSTRIA CHARGES THAT THE BOMBINGS ARE THE RESULT OF ITALIAN MEASURES
AGAINST THE GERMAN-SPEAKING POPULATION.

HF413PED